

Oct 24, 1931

The George Washington Bridge  
connecting New York and  
New Jersey opened to traffic.

1931

Japanese attacked Chinese

1931

## SIDEREAL DAY

Karl Jansky with his radio telescope (the first) picked up a steady hiss that reached its peak exactly 4 minutes earlier each day. This matched the period of the earth's orbital rotation in respect to the stars. The hiss came from the Milky Way.

1931

Karl Jansky built the first radio telescope on a farm in New Jersey

1931

Japan observing Chinese <sup>China</sup> fighting  
among themselves went to war.  
They took Manchuria in 1931

In 1945, at the close of World War II  
the Chinese were free of Japanese  
soldiers.

Chinese went back to fighting  
each other.

Oct 17, 1931

Mobster Al Capone was  
convicted of income tax  
evasion and sentenced to  
11 yrs in prison.  
(He was released in 1939)

Dec 10, 1931

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Jane Addams become a co-recipient  
of the Nobel Peace Prize, the first  
American woman so honored.

Mar. 19, 1931

Nevada legalized gambling

Apr. 14, 1931

King Alfonso XIII of Spain  
went into exile and the  
Spanish Republic was proclaimed

May 1, 1931

New York's 102-story  
Empire State Building was  
dedicated.

Mar 25, 1931

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Ida B. Wells - Barnett died  
of kidney disease.

Today she is remembered as a  
social worker pioneer

Mar 18, 1931

Schick Inc. marketed the  
first electric razor

Mar 3, 1931

"The Star Spangled Banner" officially  
became the national anthem  
of the U.S.

Feb 7, 1931

Aviator Amelia Earhart married  
publisher George P. Putnam  
in NOANK, Conn

1931

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Kurt GÖDEL's proof of the  
incompleteness of arithmetic.

1931

Jan 1st

Erez Israel

MacDonald's letter.

Split in the Haganah - Ingers

Zeva'i le'ummi (Ezel) founded

May 1, 1931

The Empire State Building  
opened.

It was built where the  
old Waldorf-Astoria used to  
be. This building was  
demolished beginning Oct 1,  
1929.

1931

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The U.S. Congress adopted the  
national anthem by ~~the U.S.~~

Francis Scott Key wrote  
the lyrics in 1814, taking  
the melody from an 18th Cen.  
drinking song called

"TO ANACREON IN HEAVEN"

by British Composer John Stafford Smith.

June 23, 1931

Arcator Wiley Post & Harold Gatty  
took off from New York on the 1<sup>st</sup>  
round-the-world flight in a  
single-engine plane.

Oct 5, 1931

Clyde Pangborn and Hugh  
Herndon completed the first  
non-stop flight across  
the Pacific Ocean, arriving  
in Washington state some  
41 hours after leaving Japan.

1931

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Thomas A. Edison died

May 1, 1931

New York's 102-story Empire State Building was dedicated

Mar 19, 1931

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Nevada legalized gambling.

Oct 18, 1931

@ 3.24 AM Mr. Thomas Edison  
died

Apr 14, 1931

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1931

Jer. Hist.

Zionism

17th Zionist Congress.

Nahum Sokolow was  
President of World Zionist  
Organization

Sep 13, 1931

Eddie Cantor Show  
through Spring of 1950

May 27, 1931

First successful flight into  
the stratosphere

Protected by basket Crook helmets that  
doubled as seats, Paul Kipfer,  
and Auguste Piccard became the  
1st to reach the stratosphere in a  
pressurized cabin. On the morning of  
their launch, they were surprised to  
realize they were already aloft  
Reported Nov 1933 - Nat Geo.

they rise almost 10 mi.

Sky was almost black (bluish  
purple.)

Mar 3, 1931

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1931

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Empire State Building  
opened in NYC

Nov 11, 1931

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Kate Smith first sang Irving  
Berlin's "God Bless America"  
on network radio

@ 17, 1931

Mobster Al Capone was  
convicted of income tax  
evasion and sentenced  
to 11 yrs in Prison.

He was released in 1939  
i.e. served about 8 yrs ±

MAR 3, 1931

"STAR SPANGLED BANNER"  
Made U.S. National Anthem

1931

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Japan took Manchuria

May 11, 1931

Austrian Credit-Anstalt  
Major bank of Austria  
collapsed marking the beginning  
of great economic depression  
and diplomatic crisis in  
central Europe.

Mar 4, 1931

Gandhi discontinued his civil disobedience, agreed to London Round Table Conference in return for British promise to release political prisoners not guilty of violence.

Sep 2, - Dec 1, 1931 The London Round Table Conference failed to accept Gandhi's program.

C1931

Telescopic Camera  
Designed c1931 by German  
engineer Bernhard V. Schmidt  
(1879-1935)

1931

Beta particle  
suggested 1931 by Austrian-  
born physicist Wolfgang  
Pauli (1900-1958).

Mar. 3, 1931

The "Star Spangled Banner" is  
named the National Anthem of  
the United States

Mar. 3, 1931

"Star Spangled Banner" is named  
the National Anthem of the U.S.

1931

Berlin's main bank failed  
6 M. ~~of~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~German~~ <sup>German</sup> out of work by  
yrs end.

Widespread dissatisfaction  
with the gov't paved way for  
the rise of Hitler and it was  
WWII with massive armaments  
that brought back full  
employment.

1931-1936

Spain  
2nd Republic

NICETA ALCALÁ ZAMORA  
was President 1931-1936

Oct. 18, 1931

Thomas Alva Edison died.

3/18/1931

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SCITICK INC. marketed  
the first electric razor.

May 1, 1931

New York's 102-story Empire State Building was dedicated.

1931

Spain became a republic with  
overthrow of King Alfonso XIII

German industrialists finance  
800,000 - strong Nazi party.

1939

Al Capone was sentenced to 11 years  
in prison for tax evasion.

He was freed in 1939

He died in 1947

1931

"The Star-Spangled Banner"  
became National Anthem  
U.S. Congress in 1931

1931

The Japanese military breakout had resumed with the seizing of all Manchuria in 1931.